

Contents

About the Authors	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgements	xv
Acronyms	xvii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Coded Modulation	1
1.2 The Road Toward BICM	3
1.3 Why Everybody Loves BICM	5
1.4 Outline of the Contents	6
References	8
2 Preliminaries	11
2.1 Notation Convention	11
2.2 Linear Modulation	13
2.3 Coded Modulation	16
2.3.1 <i>Trellis-Coded Modulation</i>	16
2.3.2 <i>Multilevel Coding</i>	16
2.3.3 <i>Bit-Interleaved Coded Modulation</i>	17
2.4 Channel Models	18
2.5 The Mapper	20
2.5.1 <i>Constellation</i>	20
2.5.2 <i>Binary Labeling</i>	24
2.5.3 <i>Distribution and Shaping</i>	29
2.6 Codes and Encoding	30
2.6.1 <i>Convolutional Codes</i>	33
2.6.2 <i>Modeling the Code Bits in Convolutional Encoders</i>	34
2.6.3 <i>Turbo Codes</i>	37
2.7 The Interleaver	38
2.8 Bibliographical Notes	46
References	49
3 Decoding	53
3.1 Optimal Decoding	53
3.2 BICM Decoder	56

3.3	L-values	58
3.3.1	<i>PDF of L-values for Binary Modulation</i>	61
3.3.2	<i>Fundamental Properties of the L-values</i>	62
3.3.3	<i>Approximations</i>	66
3.4	Hard-Decision Decoding	68
3.5	Bibliographical Notes	70
	References	71
4	Information-Theoretic Elements	73
4.1	Mutual Information and Channel Capacity	73
4.2	Coded Modulation	76
4.2.1	<i>CM Mutual Information</i>	76
4.2.2	<i>CM Capacity</i>	79
4.3	Bit-Interleaved Coded Modulation	83
4.3.1	<i>BICM Generalized Mutual Information</i>	84
4.3.2	<i>BICM Pseudo-Capacity</i>	91
4.3.3	<i>Useful Relationships</i>	94
4.4	BICM, CM, and MLC: A Comparison	98
4.4.1	<i>Achievable Rates</i>	98
4.4.2	<i>Robustness of the Encoding Scheme</i>	101
4.5	Numerical Calculation of Mutual Information	102
4.6	Bibliographical Notes	105
	References	108
5	Probability Density Functions of L-values	111
5.1	Introduction and Motivation	111
5.1.1	<i>BICM Channel</i>	111
5.1.2	<i>Case Study: PDF of L-values for 4PAM</i>	113
5.1.3	<i>Local Linearization</i>	117
5.2	PDF of L-values for 1D Constellations	119
5.3	PDF of L-values for 2D Constellations	124
5.3.1	<i>Space Tessellation</i>	124
5.3.2	<i>Finding the PDF</i>	130
5.3.3	<i>Case Study: 8PSK Labeled by the BRGC</i>	133
5.4	Fading Channels	137
5.5	Gaussian Approximations	141
5.5.1	<i>Consistent Model</i>	143
5.5.2	<i>Zero-Crossing Model</i>	147
5.5.3	<i>Fading Channels</i>	149
5.5.4	<i>QAM and PSK Constellations</i>	150
5.6	Bibliographical Notes	153
	References	154
6	Performance Evaluation	157
6.1	Uncoded Transmission	157
6.1.1	<i>Decision Regions</i>	158
6.1.2	<i>Calculating the Transition Probability</i>	162
6.1.3	<i>Bounding Techniques</i>	169
6.1.4	<i>Fading Channels</i>	171
6.2	Coded Transmission	176
6.2.1	<i>PEP-Based Bounds</i>	178

6.2.2	<i>Expurgated Bounds</i>	179
6.2.3	<i>ML Decoder</i>	180
6.2.4	<i>BICM Decoder</i>	184
6.2.5	<i>BICM Decoder Revisited</i>	195
6.3	PEP Evaluation	198
6.3.1	<i>Numerical Integration</i>	198
6.3.2	<i>Saddlepoint Approximation</i>	202
6.3.3	<i>Chernoff Bound</i>	205
6.3.4	<i>Nonidentically Distributed L-values</i>	208
6.4	Performance Evaluation of BICM via Gaussian Approximations	209
6.4.1	<i>PEP Calculation using Gaussian Approximations</i>	209
6.4.2	<i>MPAM Constellations</i>	212
6.4.3	<i>MPSK Constellations</i>	214
6.4.4	<i>Case Study: BEP for Constellation Rearrangement</i>	216
6.5	Bibliographical Notes	218
	References	219
7	Correction of L-values	223
7.1	Mismatched Decoding and Correction of L-values	223
7.2	Optimal Correction of L-values	227
7.2.1	<i>GMI-Optimal Correction</i>	227
7.2.2	<i>PEP-Optimal Correction</i>	230
7.3	Suboptimal Correction of L-values	232
7.3.1	<i>Adaptation Strategies</i>	232
7.3.2	<i>Function Fitting</i>	233
7.3.3	<i>GMI-Optimal Linear Correction</i>	234
7.3.4	<i>PEP-Optimal Linear Correction</i>	236
7.3.5	<i>GMI- and PEP-Optimal Linear Corrections: A Comparison</i>	239
7.3.6	<i>Case Study: Correcting Interference Effects</i>	240
7.4	Bibliographical Notes	245
	References	246
8	Interleaver Design	249
8.1	UEP in BICM and M-interleavers	249
8.1.1	<i>Preserving UEP in BICM</i>	251
8.1.2	<i>The M-Interleaver</i>	252
8.1.3	<i>Modeling the M-Interleaver</i>	254
8.1.4	<i>Performance Evaluation</i>	255
8.2	Exploiting UEP in MPAM Constellations	258
8.2.1	<i>The Generalized BICM Channel</i>	258
8.2.2	<i>Performance Evaluation</i>	259
8.2.3	<i>Joint Encoder and Interleaver Design</i>	263
8.3	Bibliographical Notes	265
	References	266
9	BICM Receivers for Trellis Codes	269
9.1	BICM with Trivial Interleavers	269
9.1.1	<i>PDF of the L-values in BICM-T</i>	270
9.1.2	<i>Performance Analysis</i>	273
9.2	Code Design for BICM-T	277
9.2.1	<i>Asymptotic Bounds</i>	277

9.2.2	<i>Optimal Encoders for BICM-T</i>	279
9.2.3	<i>BICM-T versus TCM</i>	280
9.3	Equivalent Labelings for Trellis Encoders	281
9.3.1	<i>Equivalent Trellis Encoders</i>	281
9.3.2	<i>Modified Full Linear Search Algorithm</i>	284
9.3.3	<i>NBC and BRGC</i>	285
9.3.4	<i>MPAM and MPSK Constellations</i>	287
9.4	Bibliographical Notes	288
	References	289
	Index	291